

Operazioni con i monomi

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Gli esercizi sono proposti in ordine di difficoltà crescente.

nota: in un file così lungo e complesso può accadere che sia presente un errore di diversa natura nonostante gli esercizi siano stati controllati più volte. Saremo grati di ricevere segnalazioni di eventuali refusi o suggerimenti di qualsiasi natura.

1. somma algebrica tra monomi



1	$(+8y) + (+y)$	+9y
2	$(+3x) + (-5x)$	-2x
3	$(-7m) + (+9m)$	+2m
4	$(+9xy) + (-xy)$	+8xy
5	$(-a^2) + (+2a^2)$	+a ²
6	$(-5ab) + (+8ab) + (+ab)$	+4ab
7	$(-ax) + (+8ax) + (+ax)$	+8ax
8	$(-a^2b^2) + (+5a^2b^2) + (-a^2b^2)$	+3a ² b ²
9	$(-5) + (-3bc^2) + (5b^3) + (-5bc^2) + (+7)$	$5b^3 - 8bc^2 + 2$
10	$(16xy) + (-6x^2) + (-8xy) + (+7x^2) + (24x^2) + (+6x^2)$	+8xy + 31x ²
11	$\left(\frac{1}{2}a^2b^2\right) + (+5a^2b) + (-a^2b^2)$	$-\frac{1}{2}a^2b^2 + 5a^2b$
12	$\left(-\frac{1}{3}x^2y\right) + (+x^2y) + \left(\frac{1}{5}x^2y\right)$	$\frac{13}{15}x^2y$
13	$\left(+\frac{3}{2}ax^3\right) + \left(\frac{1}{5}ax^3\right) + \left(-\frac{19}{10}ax^3\right)$	$-\frac{1}{5}ax^3$
14	$(-abc) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}abc\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}abc\right) + (+7ab) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}abc\right)$	$+7ab - \frac{7}{12}abc$

15	$(+9x) - (-x)$	$+10x$
16	$(-10x^3y) - (+2x^3y)$	$-12x^3y$
17	$(-3b^2x) - (-3bx^2)$	$-3b^2x + 3bx^2$
18	$(-2a^2) - (+3a^2)$	$-5a^2$
19	$(-3x) - (-5x)$	$+2x$
20	$(+7z) - (+9z)$	$-2z$
21	$(-2ab) - \left(\frac{1}{3}ab\right)$	$-\frac{7}{3}ab$
22	$\left(-\frac{4}{5}b^5\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{9}b^5\right)$	$-\frac{46}{45}b^5$
23	$\left(-\frac{3}{4}a^3c\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{4}a^3c\right)$	0
24	$\left(\frac{11}{5}a^3xy\right) - \left(\frac{2}{3}a^3xy\right)$	$\frac{23}{15}a^3xy$
25	$\left(\frac{11}{2}ax^2\right) - (-ax^2)$	$\frac{13}{2}ax^2$
26	$\left(-\frac{7}{4}ab^2xy\right) - (1,75ab^2xy)$	$-\frac{7}{2}ab^2xy$
27	$(3a^n b) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}a^n b\right)$	$\frac{7}{2}a^n b$
28	$4xy - 7xy - xy$	$-4xy$
29	$11x + 6x - 8x - 3x$	$6x$

30	$3ab^2 + 5ab^2 - 7ab^2$	ab^2
31	$-5a^3b^2 + 7a^3b^2 + 3a^3b^2$	$5a^3b^2$
32	$7ab^2 - 5a^2b + a^2b + 3ab^2$	$10ab^2 - 4a^2b$
33	$12y + 8x^2 + 7x^2 - 12y - 15x^2$	0
34	$7a^2b^2 - 4a^2b^2 + 8ab + 3ab + 5ab + 9a^2b^2 - ab$	$12a^2b^2 + 15ab$
35	$5x + 3y - [2x - (4y - 3x)]$	$7y$
36	$4a^3b^2 - (+3a^2b) + (-8z) - (-2a^2b) + 12z - (+4a^3b^2)$	$-a^2b + 4z$
37	$-\frac{2}{3}xy + \frac{3}{4}x^2 - y^2 + \frac{1}{2}xy - \frac{1}{2}x^2$	$\frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{6}xy - y^2$
38	$\frac{1}{6}ax^3 - \frac{2}{3}ax^3 + \frac{3}{2}ax^3$	ax^3
39	$0,5ab^2c - \frac{1}{5}ab^2c + 0,3ab^2c$	$\frac{3}{5}ab^2c$
40	$\frac{5}{2}a^2x - (-2a^2x) - \left(-\frac{9}{2}a^2x\right) + \frac{7}{4}a^2x + \frac{5}{4}a^2x$	$12a^2x$
41	$5bc + \left(\frac{3}{4}ab\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}bc\right) - (-3ab)$	$\frac{9}{2}bc + \frac{15}{4}ab$
42	$-\frac{5}{3}a + a^2 - \left(-\frac{1}{3}a - \frac{1}{2}a\right) - \frac{1}{2}a + \frac{1}{2}a^2$	$-\frac{4}{3}a + \frac{3}{2}a^2$
43	$3xy + \frac{4}{3}xy^3 - \frac{1}{2}xy^2 - 8xy + \left(-\frac{4}{3}xy^3\right) + 2xy - \left(\frac{1}{2}xy^2\right)$	$-3xy - xy^2$

56	$(+2a)(-4ab)$	$-8a^2b$
57	$ax(+5y)$	$5axy$
58	$(-3b^2x)(-3bx^2)$	$+9b^3x^3$
59	$\frac{3}{4}ab^2 \left(-\frac{2}{9}a^3bc \right)$	$-\frac{1}{6}a^4b^3c$
60	$-2abc^3 \left(-\frac{1}{4}a^2c \right)$	$+\frac{1}{2}a^3bc^4$
61	$-3a^3b^2x^3y(-abx^5y^2)$	$-3a^4b^3x^8y^3$
62	$axy^3(-a^2x)(-2bx)$	$2a^3bx^3y^3$
63	$-\frac{1}{4}xy(-2b^3y^3z^2)(-5by^2)$	$-\frac{5}{2}b^4xy^6z^2$
64	$-2x(-3x^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3}xy \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2}y^2 \right)$	x^4y^3
65	$(-6xy) \left(-\frac{1}{3}x^2y \right) \left(\frac{1}{4}xy \right)$	$+\frac{1}{2}x^4y^3$
66	$(-5a^3b^2) \left(+\frac{2}{3}a^2 \right) \left(-\frac{3}{10}ab^2c \right)$	$+a^6b^4c$
67	$\left(-\frac{2}{5}a^2b \right) (-5ab^3) \left(-\frac{3}{2}ab^4 \right)$	$-3a^4b^8$
68	$(0,4ab) \left(-\frac{2}{5}a^2b \right)$	$-\frac{4}{25}a^3b^2$
69	$-\frac{5}{2}xy^2 \left(+\frac{1}{3}xy \right) \left(-\frac{1}{5}x^2y \right)$	$\frac{1}{6}x^4y^4$

98	$10a^6bc^2 : 5a^3c^2$	$2a^3$
99	$-12a^2b : (-3ab)$	$4a$
100	$-20a^3b^2 : 4ab$	$-5a^2b$
101	$-a^2b^3c : 5a^2bc$	$-\frac{1}{5}b^2$
102	$-\frac{4}{3}x^3y^4z : \left(-\frac{5}{3}x^2y^2\right)$	$\frac{4}{5}xy^2z$
103	$-\frac{2}{3}x^4y^5z^2 : \left(-\frac{5}{2}x^3y^2z\right)$	$\frac{4}{15}xy^3z$
104	$-\frac{7}{2}a^3b^5c^2y^3 : \frac{21}{4}a^3b^2c$	$-\frac{2}{3}b^3cy^3$
105	$-\frac{3}{4}a^3b^2p^4q^4 : \left(-\frac{3}{8}ab^2p^3q^2\right)$	$2a^2pq^2$
106	$-\frac{5}{3}a^6b^5c^2 : \left(-\frac{3}{4}a^5b^4c\right)$	$\frac{20}{9}abc$
107	$15a^2b^3 : (+3a^2b^2) - (-6ab) : (-2a) + 3b$	$5b$
108	$36a^4 : (6a^2) - (-8a^3b + 2a^3b) : (-3ab)$	$4a^2$
109	$2x^2(-6xy) : (3x^2y) + 3xy : (-y) + 15x^2y^3 : (-3xy^3)$	$-12x$
110	$-\frac{1}{3}a^4y^2 : \left(-\frac{1}{9}ay\right) + \frac{1}{2}ay : \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \frac{4}{3}ay$	$3a^3y + ay$
111	$16x^3y^4 : (-4x^2y^2) \left(-\frac{3}{4}xy^2\right)$	$3x^2y^4$
112	$-\frac{25}{18}a^7 : \left(\frac{10}{9}a^4\right) : \frac{25}{18} + \left(-\frac{15}{4}a^2\right) \left(-\frac{3}{5}a\right)$	$\frac{27}{20}a^3$

126	$(-x^4)^3$	$-x^{12}$
127	$(+2z)^3$	$8z^3$
128	$(-2a^5bc^3)^4$	$16a^{20}b^4c^{12}$
129	$(-a^2b^3)^2$	a^4b^6
130	$(-2xyz^3)^3$	$-8x^3y^3z^9$
131	$\left(-\frac{1}{4}x^2y\right)^3$	$-\frac{1}{64}x^6y^3$
132	$\left(\frac{1}{2}a^3b^5c^3\right)^3$	$\frac{1}{8}a^9b^{15}c^9$
133	$\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^{13}x^{15}\right)^0$	1
134	$\left(-\frac{1}{3}x^3y^2\right)^3$	$-\frac{1}{27}x^9y^6$
135	$(-0,2a^3)^3$	$-\frac{1}{125}a^9$
136	$(0, \bar{3}ab^2)^2$	$\frac{1}{9}a^2b^4$
137	$(-1,5xy^4)^3$	$-\frac{27}{8}x^3y^{12}$

138	$[-x^2y^3t]^5$	$x^{20}y^{30}t^{10}$
139	$\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}x^2y\right)^2\right]^3$	$\frac{1}{64}x^{12}y^6$
140	$[-(-xy)^2]^3$	$-x^6y^6$
141	$\left(-\frac{1}{2}a^2b\right)^2$	$\frac{1}{4}a^4b^2$
142	$[(-xy^3)^3]^2$	x^6y^{18}
143	$\left(-\frac{1}{2}b^2t\right)^3$	$-\frac{1}{8}b^6t^3$
144	$\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 (-2xy - 2xy)^3$	$-144x^5y^3$
145	$\left(-\frac{2}{3}a^3b^2c\right)^3 : \left(+\frac{4}{3}a^2bc\right)^2 (3abc^2)$	$-\frac{1}{2}a^6b^5c^3$
146	$-\frac{2}{3}xyz^2(+3xy^3)^3(-xy)^4$	$-18x^8y^{14}z^2$
147	$\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}a^5b^3\right)^2 (2ab^2)^3\right] : (-ab)^2$	$2a^{11}b^{10}$
148	$\left(-\frac{3}{2}ab - 0,5ab\right)^3 \left(1 - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2$	$-\frac{8}{9}a^3b^3$
149	$ab^3c \left(-\frac{3}{4}abc^2\right)^2 : \left(\frac{1}{2}a^2b^3c^3\right)$	$\frac{9}{8}ab^2c^2$
150	$\left(\frac{1}{3}ab + \frac{1}{2}ab + \frac{1}{6}ab\right)^4 : (-a^2b^2)^2$	1

151	$3x(-5x^3) + (-x^2)^2 + (-4x^2)(-2x^2)$	$-6x^4$
152	$-2y(x)^2 + 4x^2y + 9x^4y^2 : (3x^2y)$	$2x^2y$
153	$x(-2x)^2 + 15x^6 : (3x^3) - 4x^3$	$5x^3$
154	$(xy^2)^2 + y^2(-3xy) - 5x^2y^4 - xy^2(-4y)$	$-4x^2y^4 + xy^3$
155	$-7a^3 + 18a^5 : (-6a^2) - 2a^2(-a) + 3a^3 - 20a^3 : (-4)$	0
156	$2a(-2ab)^3 - 6(-a^2b)(-a^2b^2) + 5a^4b^3 + 8a^6b^3 : (-2a^2)$	$-21a^4b^3$
157	$[-ab^3(-5a^3b) : (-ab)^2]^2 : \left(-\frac{5}{3}ab^2\right)^2 - 2a^2$	$7a^2$
158	$\frac{1}{2}(a^2)^3 + (-3a^3)^2 - [-(-2a^2)^3(-24a^3)^0 + (-a^3)^2]$	$\frac{1}{2}a^6$
159	$a^2x^2(-2a^2x)^2 - (-3a^9x^5)^2 : (a^2x)^6 - (-2a^2x^2)^3 : x^2$	$3a^6x^4$
160	$[(-x)^2]^2(-y)^4 : (-xy)^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^2y^4 : (-y)^2 - (3x^3yz)^2 : (x^4z^2)$	$-\frac{23}{3}x^2y^2$
161	$\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}a^2 - \frac{3}{2}a^2 \right)^2 (-b)^3 - (-3a^2)^2(-b)^3 \right] : (-5b) : (-a^2b)^2$	-1
162	$\left\{ \left[\left(+\frac{1}{2}ab^2 + \frac{1}{3}ab^2 \right)^2 : \left(\frac{5}{18}a^2 \right) + \frac{3}{2}b^4 \right] : (2b^3) - 2b \right\}^6$	0

241	$[x^2y^3(-3xy^2)(+5xy) - 3x^3y^2(-xy^4)]:[-2x^3y(+7xy) + 10(-x^2y)^2]$	$3y^4$
242	$[4,5a^3b^2 \cdot (-0,3a^2b)^2 + (-0,25ab^2) \cdot (-a^3b)^2]:\left[-ab \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}a^3b\right)^2\right]$	$-b$
243	$\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}xy^2\right)^4 x^5y + \left(-\frac{1}{2}x^3y^3\right)^3 + (-x^2y)^3(-xy^2)^3\right]:\left[\left(-\frac{1}{4}x^3y^2\right)^2 - x^6y^4\right]$	$-x^3y^5$
244	$\left[(-a^2b)^3(-ab^2)^3 + \left(-\frac{1}{2}ab^2\right)^4 a^5b + \left(-\frac{1}{2}a^3b^3\right)^3\right]:\left[-\left(\frac{1}{4}a^2b^2\right)^2 + a^4b^4\right]$	a^5b^5
245	$25x^6y^4:(-10x^4y^3) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}xy^2\right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{2}xy^2\right)^5 : \left(\frac{1}{2}xy^2\right)^6 + \left(-\frac{3}{4}x^3y^2\right):\left(-\frac{1}{2}xy\right) + \frac{2}{3}x^2y - x\left(-\frac{1}{2}y^2\right) - \frac{1}{3}xy$	$-\frac{1}{3}x^2y - \frac{1}{3}xy^2$